

科目：專業英文 適用：公行系三

編號：621

考生注意：

1. 依次序作答，只要標明題號，不必抄題。
2. 答案必須寫在答案卷上，否則不予計分。
3. 限用藍、黑色筆作答；試題須隨卷繳回。

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1. Please explain, *not just translate*, the following terms in *Chinese*:

- A. Politburo (5%)
- B. Bicameral (5%)
- C. The Iron Law of Oligarchy (5%)
- D. Political Recruitment (5%)
- E. Political System (5%)
- F. NAFTA (5%)
- G. EU (5%)
- H. United Kingdom (5%)
- I. PLO (5%)
- J. Truman Doctrine (5%)

2. Please translate the following paragraph into *Chinese*: (25%)

In many political systems, the Cabinet is the most important collective decision-making body. Its power can be particularly great in parliamentary systems, where its function is closely linked to selection of the prime minister. It typically contains the leaders of the all major departments into which the executive branch is divided. The Cabinet meets frequently and it is typically selected and led by the head of government.

3. Please translate the following paragraph into *English*: (25%)

關稅暨貿易協定就是世界貿易組織的前身。第二次世界大戰後，為了重建戰後社會的安定，振興全球經濟，促進國際貿易的發展，迫切需要多邊協商的機制，以減少各種政策上的障礙，避免惡性競爭，加強國際經濟的合作。職是之故，在1944年7月在美國的布列頓森林召開會議，促成世界銀行與國際貨幣基金的建立，但原擬的國際貿易組織卻失敗，作為過渡性的關稅暨貿易協定因而產生。