

科目：西洋文學概論 適用：外文系二

編號：121

考生注意：1. 依次序作答，只要標明題號，不必抄題。
2. 答案必須寫在答案卷上，否則不予計分。
3. 試題隨卷繳回。

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請注意：

1. 禁止使用字典。
2. 限以藍、黑色筆作答。

Essay Questions (100%)

1. What are the character differences between Achilles and Odysseus, and what have they come to stand for in Western history? (10 %)
2. Why does Chaucer use a pilgrimage as a framework for *The Canterbury Tales*? Illustrate your answer with examples. (10 %)
3. Compare the role of Beatrice in Dante's *Divine Comedy* with that of Gretchen in Goethe's *Faust*. Support your answer with concrete examples. (20 %)
4. The French novelist Anatole France wrote:
Woe to him who is not sometimes a Don Quixote, and who never took
windmills for giants!
What do you think about the above statement? What is your interpretation of the character Don Quixote? (20 %)
5. What is Aristotle's definition of tragedy? What are the six elements of tragedy? Explain also the following terms: anagnorisis, peripeteia, and catharsis. Use Sophocles's *Oedipus the King* to illustrate Aristotle's theory and terms. (40 %)