

科目：英文 適用：中文系三 歷史系三 教政系三

編號：61E 64E 67E

考生注意：1. 依次序作答，只要標明題號，不必抄題。
2. 答案必須寫在答案卷上，否則不予計分。
3. 試題隨卷繳回。

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請注意：

- 一、答案須寫在答案卡上，寫在本試題卷上不予計分。
- 二、本試題共 70 小題，全為單選題，1-40 題每題 1 分，41-70 題每題 2 分。
- 三、本試題卷須與答案卡一併繳回。
- 四、禁止使用字典。

I. Structure and Written Expression (40%; 1% each)

Part A

Directions: Questions 1-20 are incomplete sentences. Beneath each sentence you will see four words or groups of words, marked (A), (B), (C), and (D). Choose the one word or group of words that best completes the sentence.

1. _____ was a wife and mother, Anne Bradstreet found time to write poetry about her life in the American colonies.
(A) She (B) Despite she (C) Although she (D) Though both she
2. The worst snowstorm in American history was _____.
(A) of 1888 a three-day blizzard (B) in 1888 there was a three-day blizzard
(C) three-day blizzard in 1888 (D) the three-day blizzard in 1888
3. Glassware is formed either by blowing the molten glass into shape _____ it into a mold.
(A) and by pouring (B) or by pouring (C) besides pouring (D) or to pour
4. Luxury items in medieval times, _____.
(A) only the nobility used forks (B) only the nobility's using of forks
(C) forks were used only by the nobility (D) forks used only by the nobility
5. _____ from the cash machine, you must have a valid card and the proper code number.
(A) For getting (B) To get money (C) Having got money (D) To have gotten
6. To Vice President Agnew, resignation, rather than impeachment, seemed _____.
(A) the only thing doing (B) the thing only doing
(C) the only thing to do (D) the thing only to do
7. _____ Nebraska nor Iowa has any coastline.
(A) Either (B) Neither (C) Both (D) Together
8. The Pueblo Indians of the American Southwest, who were excellent artisans, designed pottery, cloth, household items, and _____.
(A) goods leather (B) good in leather (C) leathers good (D) leather goods

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9. Only infrequently _____ arthritis lead to total incapacitation.
(A) is (B) are (C) does (D) such
10. Not all historical sites that are found _____.
(A) are highly publicized (B) highly publicized
(C) of high publicity (D) to be highly publicized
11. Photographs should _____ only under proper conditions.
(A) exposure (B) to be exposed (C) exposed (D) be exposed
12. Theodore Hesburgh is well known as the president of the University of Notre Dame, but _____ an accomplished athlete, traveler, and author.
(A) additionally he (B) he is also (C) is more (D) is too including
13. Wood that has been specially treated is _____ regular wood.
(A) as water resistant much more than (B) water resistant much more than
(C) more than water resistant (D) much more water resistant than
14. Even in the United States, Chinese food is often _____ with chopsticks.
(A) eaten (B) ate (C) eating (D) being eaten
15. All the members of the Congress wanted to know _____ the president planned on postponing the vote on health care reform.
(A) whether (B) will (C) what (D) would
16. For professional athletes, constant practice is required _____ in condition.
(A) in order to stay (B) that a player stay (C) for to stay (D) to be staying
17. A large corporation is broken down into many departments, each of which has _____.
(A) responsibly unique (B) an unique responsibilities
(C) uniquely responsibility (D) a unique responsibility
18. On summer weekends, there are _____ cars on the roads near the beach that walking often becomes the better choice.
(A) so much (B) so many (C) such a lot (D) too many
19. In the first few months of life, an infant learns how to lift its head, smile, and _____.
(A) parents to recognize (B) recognize its parents
(C) recognizing its parents (D) the recognizing of its parents
20. _____ what is now San Salvador, Christopher Columbus believed that he had found Japan.
(A) He reached (B) When did he reach (C) Having reached (D) Whether he reached

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Part B

Directions: In questions 21-40, each sentence has four underlined words or groups of words marked (A), (B), (C), and (D). Identify the part that must be changed in order for the sentence to be grammatical. Do not provide corrections.

21. The dwarf lemon tree, grown in many areas of the world, bears fruit when it is fewer than six inches in high.
(A) (B) (C) (D)
22. Best represented in a famous oil painting by da Vinci, The Last Supper it is an important part of the history of Christianity.
(A) (B) (C) (D)
23. Together with his friend Little John, Robin Hood are fondly remembered today by millions of people.
(A) (B) (C) (D)
24. In Vermont, the sap the maple tree is the primary ingredient in producing maple syrup.
(A) (B) (C) (D)
25. Quality, price, and located are often considered to be the primary concerns in buying a house.
(A) (B) (C) (D)
26. Those who have seen what is believed to be Noah's Ark say it is the largest than a modern battleship.
(A) (B) (C) (D)
27. A recent article in *The New York Times* reported that the typical business graduate of 1990 is less likely to be willing to work long hours for the sake of advancement than their 1970 counterparts.
(A) (B) (C) (D)
28. Before the invention of the railroads, the only mean of land transportation was the horse.
(A) (B) (C) (D)
29. Queen Victorian, who reigned in 1837 to 1901, ruled England during its transition from an agricultural to an industrial society.
(A) (B) (C) (D)
30. Spencer Tracy is remembered for his serious dramatic roles, as well for his comedy films with Katharine Hepburn.
(A) (B) (C) (D)
31. Some studies show that young babies prefer the smell of milk to those of other liquids.
(A) (B) (C) (D)
32. Dislike the gorilla, the male adult chimpanzee weighs under 200 pounds.
(A) (B) (C) (D)
33. Alexander Graham Bell was once a teacher who run a school for the deaf in Massachusetts.
(A) (B) (C) (D)

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34. The basic law of addition, subtraction, multiplication and division are taught to all elementary school students.
(A) (B) (C) (D)
35. Some fish use their sense of smell as a guide when return to a spawning site.
(A) (B) (C) (D)
36. Antique auctions are getting more and more popular in the United States because increasing public awareness of the value of investing in antiques.
(A) (B) (C) (D)
37. The disposable camera, a single-use camera preloaded with print film, has appeared in the late 1980s, and has become very popular.
(A) (B) (C) (D)
38. Computers have made access to information instantly available just by push a few buttons.
(A) (B) (C) (D)
39. *Gone with the Wind* written after Margaret Mitchell quit her job as a reporter because of an ankle injury.
(A) (B) (C) (D)
40. A jellyfish, which isn't really a fish, it has no brain, no bones, and no face.
(A) (B) (C) (D)

II. Reading Comprehension (60%; 2% each)

Directions: There are three reading passages below. Read each of them carefully and then try to answer the questions that follow.

Passage #1

Martin Luther King, Jr., is well known for his work in civil rights and for his many famous speeches, among them his moving "I Have A Dream" speech. But fewer people know much about King's childhood. M.L., as he was called, was born in 1929 in Atlanta, Georgia, at the home of his maternal grandfather. M.L.'s grandfather, the Reverend A.D. Williams, purchased their home on Auburn Avenue in 1909, twenty years before M.L. was born. The Reverend Williams, an eloquent speaker, played an important role in the community since so many people's lives centered around the church. He allowed his church and his home to be used as a meeting place for a number of organizations dedicated to the education and social advancement of blacks. M.L. grew up in this atmosphere, with his home being used as a community gathering place, and was no doubt influenced by it.

M.L.'s childhood was not especially eventful. His father was a minister and his mother was a

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- musician. He was the second of three children, and he attended all-black schools in a black neighborhood. The neighborhood was not poor, however. Auburn Avenue was the main artery through a prosperous neighborhood that had come to symbolize achievement for Atlanta's black people. It was an area of banks, insurance companies, builders, jewelers, tailors, doctors, lawyers, and other black-owned or black-operated business and services. Even in the face of Atlanta's segregation, the district thrived. Dr. King never forgot the community spirit he had known as a child, nor did he forget the racial prejudice that was a seemingly insurmountable barrier that kept black Atlantans from mingling with whites.
- (15)
41. What is this passage mainly about?
 - (A) the prejudice that existed in Atlanta
 - (B) Martin Luther King's childhood
 - (C) M.L.'s grandfather
 - (D) the neighborhood King grew up with
 42. The word "eloquent" in line 5 means most nearly _____.
 - (A) powerful
 - (B) active
 - (C) romantic
 - (D) fascinating
 43. The word "gathering" in line 9 could best be replaced by _____.
 - (A) picking
 - (B) learning
 - (C) exciting
 - (D) meeting
 44. As used in line 11, the word "eventful" is closest in meaning to which of the following?
 - (A) valued
 - (B) memorable
 - (C) admirable
 - (D) emotional
 45. In line 15, the word "it" refers to which of the following?
 - (A) achievement
 - (B) neighborhood
 - (C) segregation
 - (D) services
 46. According to the author, blacks in King's neighborhood were involved in all the following businesses and services EXCEPT _____.
 - (A) dentistry
 - (B) medicine
 - (C) law
 - (D) banking
 47. The word "tailors" in line 15 describes people who are associated with which of the following trades?
 - (A) flower arranging
 - (B) shoe making
 - (C) garment making
 - (D) book binding
 48. According to the author, King was influenced by _____.
 - (A) community spirit
 - (B) black lawyers
 - (C) his mother
 - (D) his speeches
 49. The word "thrived" in line 17 refers to which of the following?
 - (A) achieved
 - (B) surrendered
 - (C) flourished
 - (D) held
 50. As used in line 18, which of the following is closest in meaning to the word "seemingly"?
 - (A) apparently
 - (B) inevitably
 - (C) inexplicably
 - (D) hastily
 51. The word "mingling" in line 19 could best be replaced by which of the following?
 - (A) interfering
 - (B) gargling
 - (C) consuming
 - (D) associating

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52. According to the author, M.L. _____.
- (A) had a difficult childhood
 - (B) was a good musician as a child
 - (C) loved to listened to his grandfather speak
 - (D) grew up in a relatively rich area of Atlanta

Passage #2

After two decades of growing student enrollments and economic prosperity, business schools in the United States have started to face harder times. Only Harvard's MBA School has shown a substantial increase in enrollment in recent years. Both Princeton and Stanford have seen decreases in their enrollments. Since 1990, the number of people receiving Master of Business Administration (MBA) degrees has dropped about 3 percent to 75,000, and the trend of lower enrollment rates is expected to continue.

There are two factors causing this decrease in students seeking an MBA degree. The first one is that many graduates of four-year colleges are finding that an MBA degree does not guarantee a plush job on Wall Street, or in other financial districts of major American cities. Many of the entry-level management jobs are going to students graduating with Master of Arts degrees in English and the humanities as well as those holding MBA degrees. Students have asked the question, "Is an MBA degree really what I need to be best prepared for getting a good job?" The second major factor has been the cutting of American payrolls and the lower number of entry-level jobs being offered. Business needs are changing, and MBA schools are struggling to meet the new demands.

53. What is the main focus of this passage?
- (A) jobs on Wall Street
 - (B) types of graduate degrees
 - (C) changes in enrollment for MBA schools
 - (D) how schools are changing to reflect the economy
54. The phrase "two decades" in line 1 refers to a period of _____.
- (A) 10 years
 - (B) 20 years
 - (C) 50 years
 - (D) 100 years
55. The word "prosperity" in line 1 could best be replaced by which of the following?
- (A) success
 - (B) surplus
 - (C) nurturing
 - (D) education
56. Which of the following business school has NOT shown a decrease in enrollment?
- (A) Princeton
 - (B) Harvard
 - (C) Stanford
 - (D) Yale
57. The phrase "trend of" in line 5 is closest in meaning to which of the following?
- (A) reluctance of
 - (B) drawback to
 - (C) movement toward
 - (D) extraction from

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58. As used in line 7, the word "seeking" could best be replaced by which of the following?
(A) examining (B) avoiding (C) seizing (D) pursuing
59. Which of the following descriptions most likely applies to Wall Street?
(A) a center for international affairs (B) a major financial center
(C) a shopping district (D) a neighborhood in New York
60. The word "plush" in line 9 most probably means _____.
(A) legal (B) satisfactory (C) fancy (D) dependable
61. According to the passage, what are two causes of declining business school enrollments?
(A) lack of necessity for an MBA and an economic recession
(B) low salary and foreign competition
(C) few MBA schools and fewer entry-level jobs
(D) declining population and economic prosperity
62. The word "cutting" in line 13 could best be replaced by which of the following?
(A) wounding (B) reducing (C) dividing (D) carving
63. As used in line 14, the word "struggling" is closest in meaning to _____.
(A) evolving (B) plunging (C) starting (D) striving
64. Which of the following might be the topic of the next paragraph?
(A) MBA schools' efforts to change
(B) future economic predictions
(C) a history of the recent economic changes
(D) descriptions of non-MBA graduate programs

Passage #3

Traditional nineteenth-century education is usually associated with the image of a stern teacher standing in front of a blackboard in a one-room schoolhouse, teaching only the three R's of reading, writing, and arithmetic, and demanding rote learning in an atmosphere of silence and restraint.

- (5) Accurate or not, that image conflicts sharply with the modern reality. Today, the typical public school offers students a diversity of subject areas, a plethora of educational materials, and a variety of activities from creative dramatics to journalism. The modern school complex contains an array of educational facilities. Within the classroom setting, students are encouraged to speak up and engage in guided discussion. In fact, articulate speech and debate are desirable skills. Children are encouraged to interrelate on class projects that are independent of the teacher. Teachers may
- (10) certainly demand quiet when necessary, but they in turn are expected to be flexible about individual student needs.

Contemporary schools reflect the thrust of a progressive educational philosophy whose main

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(15) proponent was the pragmatic philosopher John Dewey. Dewey believed that education must serve the whole child in order to fully prepare him or her for an active role in society. To that child, the school curriculum was to include both academic and utilitarian courses. He firmly believed that children have innate curiosity and talents which will be stimulated by an environment varied enough to call forth these qualities and provide an outlet for their expression.

(20) Following the precepts of progressive educational philosophy, the Gary, Indiana school system initiated the Gary Plan between 1908 and 1915. The plan was later embraced by schools throughout the country. In addition to classroom space, the Gary Plan provided room for recreational activities, a theater, science laboratories, and craft shops. The actual merit of progressive philosophy is still a very controversial issue, especially in light of figures that indicate a high degree of illiteracy among high school graduates in the past two decades. However, to this day, Dewey's progressive philosophy continues to exert a strong influence on American education.

65. How does the author feel about the stereotypical image of nineteenth-century education?
- (A) It is valid. (B) It is not accurate.
(C) Its accuracy is not important. (D) It is accurate, but only to a point.
66. In line 5, "plethora" is closest in meaning to which of the following?
- (A) lack (B) multitude (C) supply (D) group
67. It can be inferred that in the stereotypical nineteenth-century classroom, active student involvement
- (A) was a primary educational goal. (B) consisted of crafts and skills.
(C) occurred in one subject area only. (D) was not actively encouraged.
68. In line 15, "utilitarian" is closest in meaning to which of the following?
- (A) useless (B) practical (C) organized (D) awe-inspiring
69. In line 21, "merit" is closest in meaning to which of the following?
- (A) effect (B) function (C) assumption (D) value
70. The paragraph following this passage would most likely go on to address _____.
- (A) Dewey's life after his involvement in education
(B) the effects of progressive philosophy on the nineteenth-century classroom
(C) modern ramifications of Dewey's work in education
(D) the differences between modern education and nineteenth-century education