

科目：普通物理 適用：土木工程二

編號：322

考生注意：

1. 依次序作答，只要標明題號，不必抄題。
2. 答案必須寫在答案卷上，否則不予計分。
3. 限用藍、黑色筆作答；試題須隨卷繳回。

本試題

共 1 頁

第 1 頁

- 1 (19%) Charge is distributed uniformly throughout the volume of a solid sphere of radius R . The volume charge density is ρ . (Expression in ρ , ϵ_0 , R)
 - (a) Write an expression for the electric field $E(r)$ when $r < R$? (6%)
 - (b) Write an expression for the electric field $E(r)$ when $r > R$? (6%)
 - (c) If $V(\infty) = 0$, write an expression for the electric potential $V(r)$ when $r > R$? (7%)
- 2 (27%) In Fig. Q2, a 1.34 kg ball is connected by means of two massless strings, each of length $L=1.70$ m, to a vertical, rotating rod. The strings are tied to the rod with separation $d=1.70$ m and are taut. The tension in the upper string is 35 N.
 - (a) Please find the tension in the lower string.
 - (b) what is the magnitude of the net string force $\vec{F}_{\text{net, str}}$ on the ball?
 - (c) Please find the speed of the ball.
- 3 (27%) A uniform spherical shell of mass $M=5.0$ kg and radius $R=10.0$ cm can rotate about a vertical axis on frictionless bearings (Fig. Q3). A massless cord passes around the equator of the shell, over a pulley of rotational inertia $I=3.0 \times 10^{-3}$ kg·m² and radius $r=5.0$ cm, and is attached to a small object of mass $m=0.60$ kg. There is no friction on the pulley's axle; the cord does not slip on the pulley. When it fallen 80 cm after being released from rest, (Rotational inertia for a thin spherical shell about any diameter is $I = \frac{2}{3}MR^2$)
 - (a) what is the speed of the object?
 - (b) what is the force from the cord?
 - (c) what is the rotational kinetic energy of the spherical shell?
- 4 (27%) For a stepladder shown in Fig. Q4, sides AC and CE are each 2.44 m long and hinged at C . Bar BD is a tie-rod 0.762 m long, halfway up. A man weighing 80 kg climbs 1.8 m along the ladder. Assuming that the floor is frictionless and neglecting the mass of the ladder.
 - (a) Find the tension in the tie-rod between BD ,
 - (b) Find the magnitude of the force on the ladder from the floor at A ,
 - (c) Find the magnitude of the force on the ladder from the floor at E .

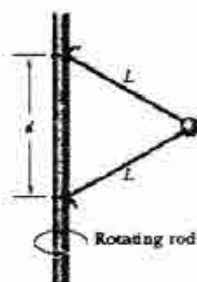


Fig. Q2

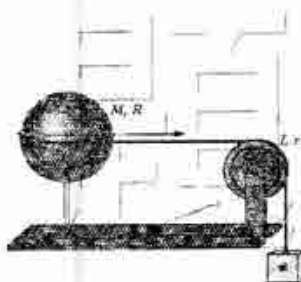


Fig. Q3



Fig. Q4