

科目：語言分析 適用：外文所語言組

編號：141

考生注意：

1. 依次序作答，只要標明題號，不必抄題。
2. 答案必須寫在答案卷上，否則不予計分。
3. 限用藍、黑色筆作答；試題須隨卷繳回。

本	試	題
共	/	頁
第	/	頁

Each of the following questions has equal weighting (one fourth each).

每題 25 分

Question 1: Consider the following sentence:

The doctor asked him, "What have you eaten for breakfast?"

This sentence contains a direct question. Change the direct question into an indirect one and draw a detailed tree diagram representing the resulting structure of the entire example.

Question 2: The following sentences make presuppositions. Write one for each of these.

- (a) Kramer was happy to receive the news of a new appointment on his birthday.
- (b) The banks were told not to lend any more money.
- (c) There have been some recent attempts to lower oil prices around the world.
- (d) Michael would like to sell his house in New York as soon as possible.

Question 3: There is a phonological rule that changes the pronunciation of certain words (or syllables) in the following manner:

- (a) *pit* /pit/ → [p^hɪt]
- (b) *tap* /tæp/ → [t^hæp]
- (c) *kiss* /kɪs/ → [k^hɪs]
- (d) *bid* /bɪd/ → [bɪd]
- (e) *sick* /sɪk/ → [sɪk]

Write the complete rule by specifying the class of sounds affected, the resulting phonetic change, and the relevant phonological environment.

Question 4: Consider the following regular verbs.

- | | | |
|-------------|-------------|--------------|
| I. | II. | III. |
| <i>hug</i> | <i>peak</i> | <i>state</i> |
| <i>kill</i> | <i>kiss</i> | <i>raid</i> |

(a) Specify which of the three allomorphs of the past-tense marker is required for each column and identify the allomorphs by using their phonetic transcriptions.

(b) State the rules that together capture the pronunciation of the regular past-tense morpheme.