

科目：材料力學 適用：地震所

編號：492

考生注意：

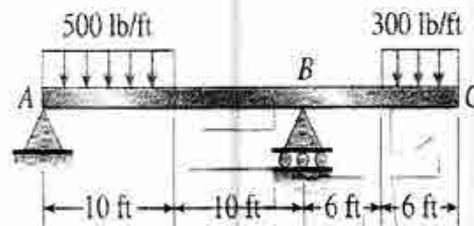
1. 依次序作答，只要標明題號，不必抄題。
2. 答案必須寫在答案卷上，否則不予計分。
3. 限用藍、黑色筆作答；試題須隨卷繳回。

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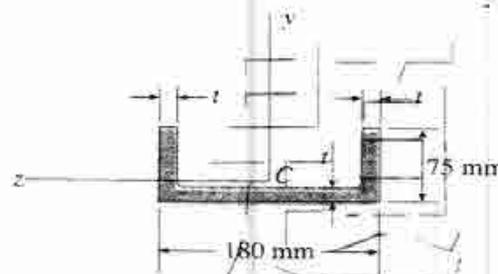
- (1) A bar AB having length L and axial rigidity EA is fixed at end A (see figure). At the other end a small gap of dimension s exists between the end of the bar and a rigid surface. A load P acts on the bar at point C , which is two-thirds of the length from the fixed end. If the support reactions produced by the load P are to be equal, what should be the size s of the gap? (20%)



- (2) Draw the shear-force and bending-moment diagrams for this beam. (20%)



- (3) A beam having a cross section in the form of a channel (see figure) is subjected to a bending moment acting about the z axis. Calculate the thickness t of the channel in order that the bending stresses at the top and bottom of the beam will be in the ratio 7:3, respectively. (20%)



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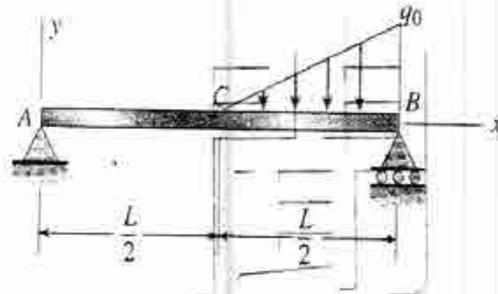
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- (4) Derive the equations of the deflection curve for a simple beam AB supporting a triangularly distributed load of maximum intensity q_0 acting on the rigid-hand half of the beam (see figure). Also, determine the angles of rotation θ_A and θ_B at the ends and the deflection δ_C at the midpoint. (20%)



- (5) An element in plane stress is subjected to stresses $\sigma_x = 6800 \text{ psi}$, $\sigma_y = 2000 \text{ psi}$, and $\tau_{xy} = 2750 \text{ psi}$, as shown in the figure. Determine the stresses acting on an element oriented at an angle $\theta = 60^\circ$ from the x -axis, where the angle θ is positive when counterclockwise. Show these stresses on the sketch of an element oriented at the angle θ . (20%)

