

科目：經濟學乙 適用：國企系乙組

編號：332

考生注意：

1. 依次序作答，只要標明題號，不必抄題。
2. 答案必須寫在答案卷上，否則不予計分。
3. 限用藍、黑色筆作答；試題須隨卷繳回。

本試題

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1. Natural resources can be categorized into two types. One is renewable, the other is, of course, nonrenewable resources.
 - (1) (10%) Provide two examples for renewable and nonrenewable natural resources respectively.
 - (2) (10%) Use the supply-demand diagram to illustrate the market for renewable and nonrenewable natural resources respectively. Explain.
 - (3) (5%) Some argue that the price of nonrenewable natural resources is closely related to the current interest rate. Why?
2. (25%) High income disparity has become a global wide problem. Some criticized that "The biggest thing is the decline in wages for the low and moderate income people.... Part of it is large periods of higher than average unemployment, globalization – jobs going overseas – the shift from manufacturing jobs to lower paying service sector jobs, immigration, the weakening of unions, and". According to the statement, please use the labor supply-demand diagram for low skilled and high skilled labors respectively to analyze the fact of inequality.
3. (20%) 公開市場操作是中央銀行的貨幣政策工具之一，中央銀行若想用此工具來調整市場的貨幣存量，其該如何操作？
4. (20%) 請分析古典學派與凱因斯學派之財政政策效果。
5. (10%) 請定義李嘉圖均等定理 (Ricardian Equivalent Theorem)。

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